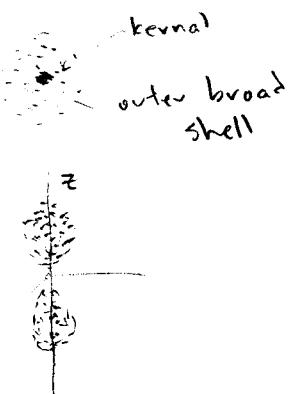


(1,0,0)



(2,0,0)



(2,1,0)

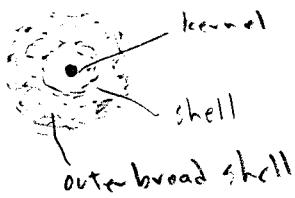


(2,1,1)



doughnut looking
thing

(3,0,0)



$$\begin{array}{c} -0.85 \text{ eV} \xrightarrow{4s} \\ -1.51 \text{ eV} \xrightarrow{3s} \\ -3.4 \text{ eV} \xrightarrow{2s} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{4p} \\ \xrightarrow{3p} \\ \xrightarrow{2p} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{4d} \\ \xrightarrow{3d} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{4f} \\ \xrightarrow{3f} \end{array}$$

$$E = -13.6 \text{ eV} \xrightarrow{1s}$$

7-9 List all qu. no. combinations (l, m_l) for
 $n=6$ in hydrogen

$$n=6 \quad l=0 \quad m_l=0$$

$$l=1 \quad m_l = -1, 0, 1$$

$$l=2 \quad m_l = -2, -1, 0, 1, 2$$

$$l=3 \quad m_l = -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3$$

$$l=4 \quad m_l = -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4$$

$$l=5 \quad m_l = -5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5$$

7-17. Select the Radial and Angular parts
of the wavefunction from Table 7.1 & 7.2

$$n=2 \quad l=1 \quad m_l=-1 \quad \left[\frac{r}{a_0} \frac{e^{-r/2a_0}}{\sqrt{3} (2a_0)^{3/2}} \right] \left[+\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2\pi}} \sin\theta e^{-i\phi} \right]$$

$$n=2 \quad l=1 \quad m_l=0 \quad \left[\frac{r}{a_0} \frac{e^{-r/2a_0}}{\sqrt{3} (2a_0)^{3/2}} \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi}} \cos\theta \right]$$

$$n=3 \quad l=2 \quad m_l=-1 \quad \left[\frac{1}{(a_0)^{5/2}} \frac{4}{81\sqrt{30}} \frac{r^2}{a_0^2} e^{-r/3a_0} \right] \left[+\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{15}{2\pi}} \sin\theta \cos\theta e^{-i\phi} \right]$$

7-19 z-components of orbital ang. mom.

4_p

$$n=4 \quad l=1 \quad m_l = +1, 0, -1$$

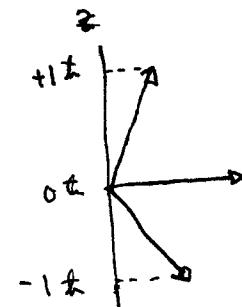
these are actually
called
"substate quantum no.s"

The actual z-comp L_z
would be

$$\langle L_z \rangle = m_l \hbar$$

or

$$\langle L_z \rangle = +1 \hbar, 0 \hbar, -1 \hbar$$



7-20

Maximum difference in
Zeeman effect splitting for
4d state in a $B_z = 2.5$ Tesla
field

$$4d \quad n=4 \quad l=2 \quad m_l = \begin{cases} +2 \\ +1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{cases}$$

The energy shift is $-\vec{\mu}_0 \cdot \vec{B}$

$$- M_z B_z$$

$$- - \frac{e}{2m} L_z B_z$$

$$+ + \frac{e}{2m} m_l \neq B_z$$

The $m_l = +2$ and -2 states shift the most

$$\left[\frac{e}{2m} (+2) \neq B_z \right] - \left[\frac{e}{2m} (-2) \neq B_z \right]$$

$$4 \frac{e}{2m} \neq B_z$$

$$4 \frac{1.602 \times 10^{-19}}{2(9.1 \times 10^{-31})} \frac{6.626 \times 10^{-34}}{2\pi} 2.5$$

$$9.29 \times 10^{-23} \text{ Joules}$$

$$5.8 \times 10^{-4} \text{ eV}$$